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TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE UNITED STATES DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE (DO/EO/US) CONCERNING A SUBMISSION UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371

ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NUMBER 431.PEUS

INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO. PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED 30 July 2004 30 July 2003 (30.07.2003) PCT/US2004/024922 TITLE OF INVENTION NUCLEOBASE PHOSPHONATE ANALOGS FOR ANTIVIRAL TREATMENT APPLICANT(S) FOR DO/EO/US KRAWCZYK, Steven H. Applicant herewith submits to the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US) the following items and other information: 1. X This is a FIRST submission of items concerning a submission under 35 U.S.C. 371. This is a SECOND or SUBSEQUENT submission of items concerning a submission under 35 U.S.C. 371. |X| This is an express request to begin national examination procedures (35 U.S.C. 371(f)). The submission must include items (5), (6), (9) and (21) indicated below. The US has been elected (Article 31). X A copy of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)) is attached hereto (required only if not communicated by the International Bureau). has been communicated by the International Bureau. c. X is not required, as the application was filed in the United States Receiving Office (RO/US). An English language translation of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)). is attached hereto. has been previously submitted under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4). 7. Amendments to the claims of the International Application under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)) are attached hereto (required only if not communicated by the International Bureau). have been communicated by the International Bureau. have not been made; however, the time limit for making such amendments has NOT expired. have not been made and will not be made. An English language translation of the amendments to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)). 9. X An oath or declaration of the inventor(s) (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(4)). An English language translation of the annexes of the International Preliminary Examination Report under PCT 10. Article 36 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(5)). Items 11 to 20 below concern document(s) or information included: 11. L An Information Disclosure Statement under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. 12 l An assignment document for recording. A separate cover sheet in compliance with 37 CFR 3.28 and 3.31 is included. A preliminary amendment. An Application Data Sheet under 37 CFR 1.76. A substitute specification. 16. X A power of attorney and/or change of address letter. A computer-readable form of the sequence listing in accordance with PCT Rule 13ter.2 and 37 CFR 1.821- 1.825. A second copy of the published International Application under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4). 19. l A second copy of the English language translation of the international application under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.414 and 1.491-1.492. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public, which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 15 minutes to complete, including gathering information, preparing, and submitting the completed form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. Page 1 of 3

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PTC-1390 (Rev. 07-2005)

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	TION NO. (if known		INTERNATIONAL APP PCT/US2004/	PLICATION NO.		OCKET NUMBER
20. Other	items or informati	on:	Customer No	. 25000		
The fol	lowing fees have b	een submitted	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		CALCULATIONS	PTO USE ONLY
21. 🗶 Bas	ic national fee (37	CFR 1.492(a))		\$300	\$ 300	
22. 🕱 Exar	nination fee (37 Cl	FR 1.492(c))				
If the written opinion prepared by ISA/US or the international preliminary examination report prepared by IPEA/US indicates all claims satisfy provisions of PCT Article 33(1)-(4)\$0 All other situations\$200					\$ 200	
23. Search fee (37 CFR 1.492(b)) If the written opinion of the ISA/US or the International preliminary examination report prepared by IPEA/US indicates all claims satisfy provisions of PCT Article 33(1)-(4)\$0 Search fee (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2)) has been paid on the international application to the USPTO as an International Searching Authority					\$ 400	
TOTAL OF 21, 22 and 23 =					900	
Additional fee for specification and drawings filed in paper over sequence listing in compliance with 37 CFR 1.821(c) or (electronic medium) (37 CFR 1.492(j)). The fee is \$250 for each additional 50 sheets of paper or from the second secon			of paper or fraction thereof.	ogram listing in an		
139 - 100 =	39 /50 =	<u> </u>	1	x \$250	\$ 250	·
Surcharge of \$1 after the date of	30.00 for furnishing commencement of	g any of the search f the national stag	h fee, examination fee, or the e (37 CFR 1.492(h)).	oath or declaration	\$	
CLAIMS	NUMB	ER FILED	NUMBER EXTRA	RATE	\$	
Total claims		24 - 20 =	4	x \$ 50	\$ 200	
Independent clai		2 -3=	0	× \$200	\$ O	
MULTIPLE DEP	ENDENT CLAIM(S	S) (if applicable)		+ \$360	\$ 0	
TOTAL OF ABOVE CALCULATIONS =					\$ 450	
Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27. Fees above are reduced by ½.					4.50	
SUBTOTAL =					\$ 450	· I.
Processing fee of \$130.00 for furnishing the English translation later than 30 months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(i)).					\$	
TOTAL NATIONAL FEE =					\$ 1350	
Fee for recording the enclosed assignment (37 CFR 1.21(h)). The assignment must be accompanied by an appropriate cover sheet (37 CFR 3.28, 3.31). \$40.00 per property +					\$	
		\$ 1350				
					Amount to be refunded:	\$
					Amount to be charged	\$

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		PARAMETRIC 27 JAN 2008					
a. 🔲 /	A check in the amount of \$	to cover the above fees is enclosed.					
	Please charge my Deposit Account No. 0.7:—1:2.5:0 n the amount of \$ 1350 to cover the above fees. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.						
c. 🗶 T	The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No.07-1250. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.						
	Fees are to be charged to a credit card. WARNING : Information on this form may become public. Credit card information should not be included on this form. Provide credit card information and authorization on PTO-2038.						
NOTE: Where an appropriate time limit under 37 CFR 1.495 has not been met, a petition to revive (37 CFR 1.137(a) or (b)) must be filed and granted to restore the International Application to pending status.							
Allar Gilea 333 L	CORRESPONDENCE TO: N. Kutzenco dd Sciences, Inc. Lakeside Drive er City, CA 94404	SIGNATURE Allan N. Kutzenco NAME 38,945 REGISTRATION NUMBER					

IAPO RECUPCIÓN 2 7 JAN 2006

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY IN THE UNITED STATES DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE

In re U.S. NATIONAL APPLICATION of) Agent's File Ref. 431.PFUS
Steven H. Krawczyk)) Customer No. 25000
U.S. National Filing of International Application No. : PCT/US2004/024922)))
International Filing Date: 30 July 2004))
For: NUCLEOBASE PHOSPHONATE ANALOGS FOR ANTIVIRAL TREATMENT))

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING BY EXPRESS MAIL

Mail Stop PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

Express Mail Mailing Label No. <u>EV 382651905 US</u>
Date of Deposit: <u>January 27, 2006</u>

I hereby certify that the attached Transmittal Letter, Power of Attorney, and Declaration are being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 C.F.R. 1.10 on the date indicated above and is addressed to the Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

Robin Torres